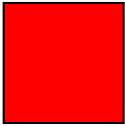
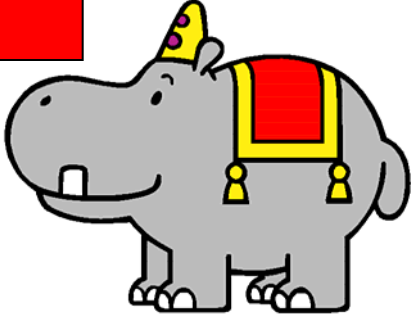







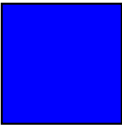


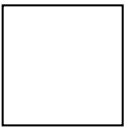


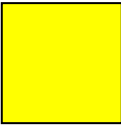
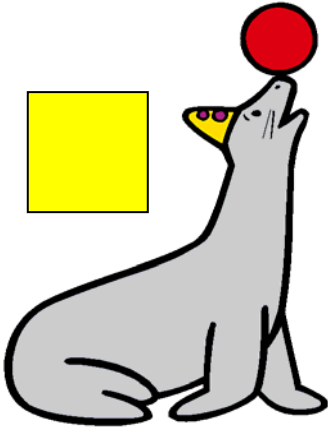






Bumba, zoek dezelfde

Antwoorden: Bumba, zoek dezelfde

