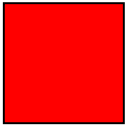








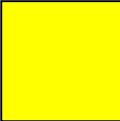

















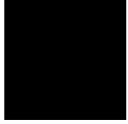








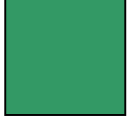








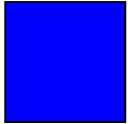










Cars, zoek dezelfde

Antwoorden: Cars, zoek dezelfde

