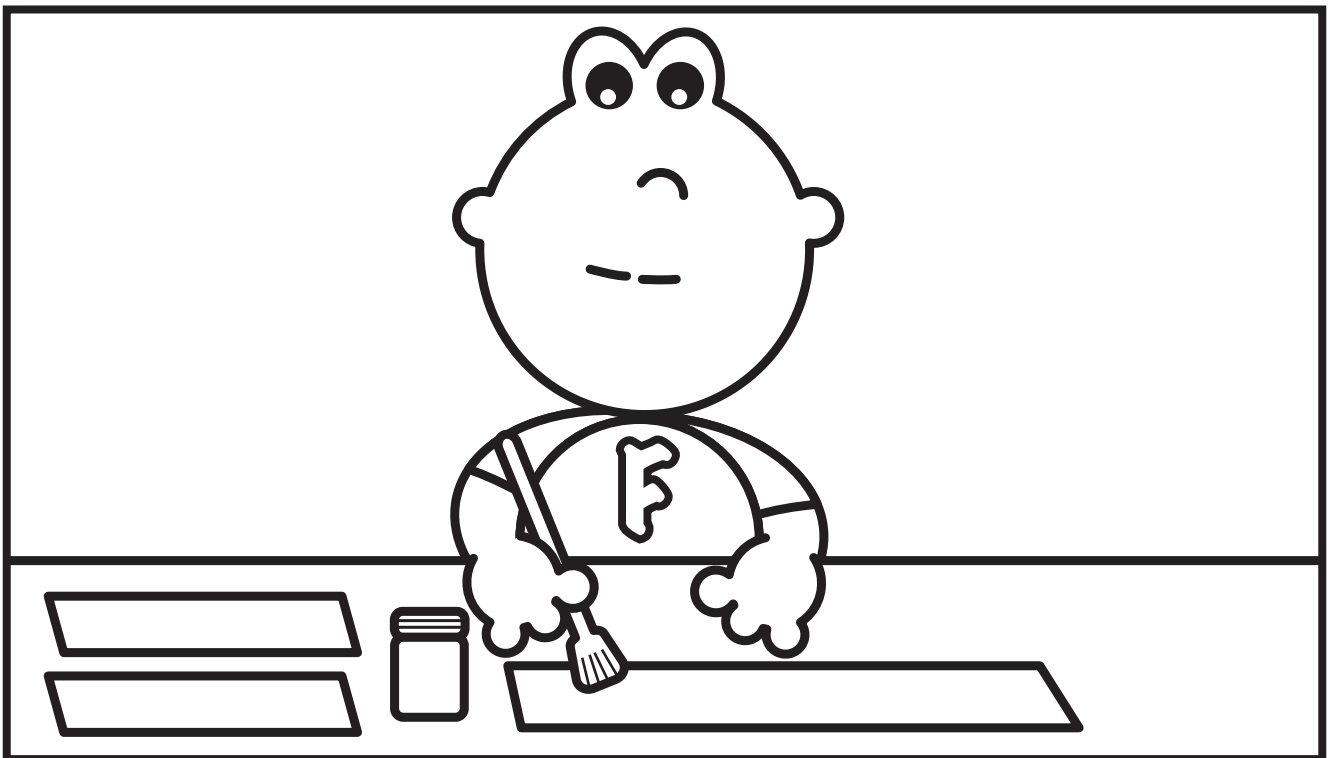


spelen



plakken