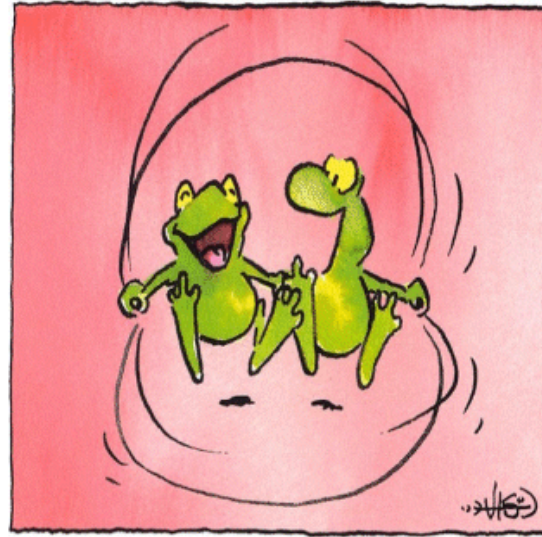


Geschiedenis



Spelen